

Contents

Foreword	5
Summary	7
Recommendations	11
Introduction	17
1. Attitudes and perceptions	21
1.1. Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons.....	21
1.2. Criminalisation and medical classifications	22
1.3. Attitudes towards LGBT persons	25
1.4. Perceptions of the nation, religion and traditional values	29
1.5. Perceptions of LGBT persons' visibility and use of public space	31
1.6. Media.....	32
2. Legal standards and their implementation	35
2.1. Introduction	35
2.2. <i>International and European standards</i>	35
2.3. National standards	41
2.4. National structures for promoting equality	45
2.5. National policy initiatives	48
3. Protection: violence and asylum	51
3.1. Introduction	51
3.2. Violence against LGBT persons	52
3.3. Asylum on the grounds of sexual orientation and gender identity	62

4. Participation: freedoms of assembly, expression and association	71
4.1. Introduction	71
4.2. International and European standards	71
4.3. Situation in the member states	73
5. Privacy: gender recognition and family life	83
5.1. Introduction	83
5.2. Recognition of transgender persons' new gender and name.....	84
5.3. The right to marry and legally contract a partnership	91
5.4. Parenting and children	96
6. Access to health care, education and employment	103
6.1. Introduction	103
6.2. Health	103
6.3. Education.....	111
6.4. Employment	116
Conclusions	123
Appendix: Terms and concepts	129